

A hillside erupts in flame as a raging wildfire fire burns in Placerita Canyon in Santa Clarita, Los Angeles County.

Photo Credit: Nick Ut/AP



Duty Officer	
EDO	Scott Wallace
CSWC Watch Officer	Sarah Murdock (Day) Brian Smith (Night)
FDO	Joe Gear
LDO	Mark Baldwin
IDO	Dana Ellis
CDO	Catrina Christian
SDO	Karla Benedicto
PIO	Brad Alexander
TDO	John Hudson
IT	Greg Selk
EQTP	Ryan Arba
Tribal Liaison POC	Denise Shemenski
Access and Functional Needs POC	Vance Taylor

National Terrorism Advisory System





SITUATION SUMMARY

Cal OES Activation Status

State Operations Center	Inland Region EOC	Coastal Region EOC	Southern Region EOC
Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1

Acting Governor Torlakson Declares State of Emergency in Los Angeles and Monterey Counties

On 07/26/16 Acting Governor Tom Torlakson today issued emergency proclamations for Los Angeles and Monterey counties due to the effects of the Sand and Soberanes fires, which have burned tens of thousands of acres of land, threatened thousands of homes and structures and caused the evacuation of residents.

Cal OES Coastal Region

· See Fire Activity Section

SPILL # 16-4539, Alameda County Fire Department, San Leandro, Alameda County

On 07/27/16 at 0511 hours the California State Warning Center (CSWC) received notification of a petroleum release from Alameda County Fire Department. Due to a single vehicle traffic accident, a tanker truck overturned resulting in the release of less than 2000 gallons of an unknown oily substance. A portion of the release was absorbed into the soil, an unknown amount entered into a storm drain. The storm drain leads straight into the San Francisco Bay. The spill is no longer releasing. It is unknown who will conduct the clean-up at the time of this report. I880 Northbound is being rerouted at the Davis off-ramp in San Leandro. **Update:** 07/27/16 at 0538 hours, per the Alameda County Fire Department, (2) 55 gallon drums of oil have released from the truck and impacted soil and a storm drain. **Update:** 07/27/16 at 0614 hours, per the Alameda County Fire Department, the substance is highly refined motor oil and the total released from the tanker and drums is 1800 gallons.

· The CSWC has asked for updates regarding cleanup efforts. All notifications made per SOP.

Cal OES Inland Region

NSTR

Cal OES Southern Region

· See Fire Activity section



Cal OES Fire Preparedness Levels			
National	Northern California	Southern California	
Preparedness Level 3	Preparedness Level 2	Preparedness Level 3	
	Multi-Agency Coordination System MACS Mode: 2	Multi-Agency Coordination System MACS Mode: 2	

Sobranes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County

Location: 1 Mile East of Sobranes Creek, 5 miles south of Carmel Garrapata State Park

Jurisdiction: SRA Type 1 IMT

Start Time: 07/22/16 at 0848 hours

Per Cal OES FDO, CALFIRE and ICS-209 as of 07/27/16 at 0606 hours:

23,568 acres, 10% contained

- Expected Containment Date: 08/05/16
- · 2,000 Residences threatened
- 20 Single Residences destroyed
- · 2 Other Minor structures destroyed
- · Threats to the communities of Palo Colorado, Bixby, White Rock, Carmel Highlands and Rancho San Carlos
- Threats to endangered species in the Santa Lucia Preserve, watersheds, cultural and heritage resources
- Marine layer has compressed and high pressure is building into the area low ceiling is hampering air operations fire expected to grow to north, south, and east
- · 157 Local Government engines assigned
- 45 OES engines and 1 support unit assigned
- · 2 Cal OES Assistant Chiefs assigned
- 7 PSC Technicians assigned

Activations

Per Cal OES CDO as of 07/24/16 at 0836 hours:

- Monterey County EOC is activated at Level 2 with an operational period of 0800-2000 hours
- 1 Regional ESC deployed to Monterey County EOC.
- Coastal REOC is activated at Level 2 with an operational period of 0800-2000 hours



Sobranes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County

Proclamations

On 07/24/16, Monterey County, proclaimed a Local Emergency due to the Sobranes Fire. There are no requests for state assistance.

FMAG

- On 07/25/16 at 1141 hours, an FMAG was received by Cal OES. It was determined that the incident does not meet FMAG criteria and been placed on hold.
- On 07/26/16 at 1540 hours, an updated FMAG was received by Cal OES and is under review by Cal OES Fire.

Critical Infrastructure

- Per CUEA on 07/23/16, PG&E has activated their EOC as a precaution, No imminent threat presently
- PG&E has set up base camp at CSUMB and will be assisting with power outages in the area near Big Sur

Evacuations

Per the Cal OES LDO on 07/26/16 at 2005 hours:

The Sand Fire Incident Management Team requested 8 squads for deployment on "B" shift (Night) 07/26/16.

A total of 8 squads consisting of 11 deputies and 1 sergeant per squad.

Mandatory Evacuations:

- · Palo Colorado Rd
- Weston Ridge Road (Garrapata Ridge Road)
- Garrapatos Road
- Highway 1 at Old Coast Road south to Old Coast Road at Bixby Road, Rocky Creek and Bixby Creek roads from Highway 1 south to Mesa Road.
- Corona Rd east of Highway 1
- · Riley Ranch Road east of Highway 1
- A portion of Santa Lucia Preserve on rancho San Carlos between Canter Run and Garza Trail

Advisory Evacuations:

- Carmel Highlands
- White Rock
- Rancho Carlos
- Rancho San Clemente



Sobranes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County

Road Closures

- · Palo Colorado Rd
- · Weston Ridge Rd (Private)
- Lower Garrapata Rd. (Private) at HWY 1
- · Riley Ranch Road
- Corona Road

Shelters

- American Red Cross (ARC) has established an Evacuation Shelter at Carmel Middle School, 4380 Carmel Valley Road, Carmel-By-The-Sea
 - Midnight Shelter Count: 2 (per Monterey EOC)
- Animal Sheltering is being coordinated by SPCA per county protocol.
- · ARC is coordinating with the Salvation Army for the provision of food if needed.
- · County Social Services are also available to assist.

Sand, Vegetation Fire, Los Angeles County

Location: 14 Fwy X Sand Canyon Rd, 1 mile south of Santa Clarita

Type 2 IMT, FRA

Start Date/Time: 07/22/16 at 1411 hours

Per CALFIRE, Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/27/16 at 0531 hours:

- 38,346 acres, 40% contained
- Anticipated containment date: 08/07/16
- Moderate Rate of Spread
- Unified Command Type 2 IMT
- 10,000 Single Residences threatened, 100 Multiple Residences threatened
- 200 Mixed Commercial structures threatened
- · 1 Residence damaged, 5 other structures damaged
- 18 residential structures destroyed
- Minimal spread to the north, the south is holding fire is predicted to move in an easterly direction
- 95 Local Government engines and 3 water tenders assigned
- 55 OES engines, 3 water tenders, and 2 support units assigned
- · 2 Cal OES Assistant Chiefs assigned
- 1 Cal OES Law Enforcement Assistant Chief assigned

Activations

- The Southern Region Emergency Operations Center (SREOC) is currently activated at Level 1
- Los Angeles OA EOC has deactivated as of 1800 on 07/26/16
- Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office Department Operations Center (DOC) is activated and has deployed an Emergency Operations Bureau (EOB) team to the ICP

FMAG

On 07/23/16, FMAG was approved by FEMA IX, FEMA-5135-FM-CA

Access and Functional Needs

- · There are no access and functional needs concerns reported at this time
- The Cal OES Office of Access and Functional Needs (AFN) is monitoring the incident and coordinating with Department of Developmental Services to push evacuation information to their Regional Center clients with AFN needs in the evacuation area.

Critical Infrastructure including Hospital and Medical Facilities

There are no current threats to medical/health care facilities. See utility section for infrastructure impacts.



Sand, Vegetation Fire, Los Angeles County Cont.

Evacuations

- On 07/25/16 at 1900 hours, ALL residents in ALL evacuated areas were allowed to return home, with the EXCEPTION of those located on Placerita Canyon Road from Running Horse Lane to Pacy Street, and little Tujunga Canyon Road from the Wildlife Way Station to Sand Canyon Road & Placerita Canyon Road. These two areas will remain closed
- The Areas to be re-populated will be open to RESIDENTS ONLY. All residents entering the areas will need to provide identification.

Road Closures

- Hard Closure:
 - Agua Dulce Canyo Road @ Soledad Canyon Road (No Entry).
- · Soft Closure:
 - Agua Dulce Canyon Road @ Hwy 14 (Residents only ID required)

Health and Medical

- Antelope Valley Rehabilitation Center (AVRC) is located within the mandatory evacuation area in Acton. Clients at the facility (106) were
 evacuated via Metro buses to Palmdale High School located at 2137 East Avenue R, Palmdale, Ca 93550. LA County Public Health staff and
 Red Cross workers are supporting the facility.
- Current Issues: There was no adequate access to restroom facilities and showers overnight. The area where the females are being
 sheltered don't have adequate air conditioning and the males only have one shower that is operating. Los Angeles County Public Health
 (PH) staff is coordinating with the school district staff to address the issue. In addition, the facility is being used for summer school activities
 therefore PH has requested a resource (personnel) from LASD to maintain separation between AVRC clients and the high school students.
- PH made the following arrangements to address the aforementioned issues:
- An air conditioner was delivered to the shelter at 1900 hours on 07/25/16.
- Four portable showers will be delivered 07/26/16.
- PH is currently coordinating the logistics for transporting the residents to the AVRC the afternoon of 07/26/16.
- Environmental Health personnel will assess the AVRC 07/26/16 to ensure there is power. The AVRC has its own water system. If power is off, a request will be made to SCE to expedite restoration of power.
- Environmental Health is conducting inspections of shelters and base camps.
- Air Quality continues to be an issue through-out the greater Los Angeles Region, especially for high risk and vulnerable populations. Unhealthy air quality will likely include:
 - Portions of the Santa Clarita Valley (Forecast Area 13)
 - Portions of San Gabriel Mountains (Forecast Area 15)



Sand, Vegetation Fire, Los Angeles County Cont.

Rail Closure

- MetroLink –Antelope Valley Line
- Metrolink service on the Antelope Valley line is impacted due to the Sand Fire.
- Train service will only operate between Via Princessa and Los Angeles Union stations.
- There will be no train service from Vincent Grade/Acton, Palmdale, or Lancaster stations.

Shelters

Per Cal OES SREOC and American Red Cross (ARC):

- · Hart High School, 24825 N. Newhall Avenue, Saugus, Santa Clarita
 - Midnight shelter count: 10
- Highland High School, 39055 25th St West, Palmdale
 - Midnight shelter count: 6
- DPH has establish a Shelter (Coordinated by ARC/PH) at
- Palmdale High School, 2137 East Avenue R, Palmdale
 - Closed, evacuees preparing for transport back to AV Rehab center- ETA 1900 hours 07/26/16.

Three alternate sites have been identified to pick up extra evacuees as needed

- · Charles Maclay Middle School, 12540 Pierce Street, Pacoima- Shelter support trailer is onsite
- · Canyon High School, 19300 W. Nodal Street, Santa Clarita
- Sylmar High School, 13050 Borden Ave, Sylmar

 Shelter support trailer is onsite

Large Animals

- · Residents in re-populated areas have 24 hours to retrieve their pets, thus the animal shelter numbers and locations are changing rapidly.
- Hansen Dam Equestrian Center, 11127 Orcas Ave Del Mar is full as of 07/24/16
- Antelope Valley Fairgrounds, 2551 West Avenue H, Lancaster

Small Animals

Two AnimalSafe trailers and North County Care Centers are being utilized to house smaller animals.

- Highland High School, 39055 25th Street West, Palmdale
- Hart High School, 24825 North Newhall Avenue, Santa Clarita
- Castaic Animal Shelter, 31044 Charlie Canyon Road, Castaic



Sand, Vegetation Fire, Los Angeles County Cont.

Utilities

Per SREOC on 07/25/16 at 1211 hours:

- California Utilities Emergency Association is monitoring the situation and deploying resources as needed.
- Southern California Edison has two Agency Representatives at the ICP monitoring the situation.
- SCE is reporting five to six circuits damaged and overall, they are experiencing minimal impacts.
- Per CUEA as of 07/26/16 at 1837 hours
 - Approximately 36 customers without power due to the fire.
- · Currently all cell towers are operable.
- · Approximately 84 poles burned in the in the fire.
- LA County Department of Public Works is filling two large tanks that are used to fill local hydrants for fire suppression. LA DPW is coordinating with their wholesaler in the Antelope Valley to obtain more water if needed. Crews are on standby to assist with the incident as needed. Discussions have begun regarding cleanup necessary for mud and debris flows.
- Cal OES was notified by Charter Communications that a cable hub is threatened by the Sand Fire in Santa Clarita. CUEA and Cal OES Fire
 and Rescue Division are aware of the situation.

Recovery

- Per Cal OES SDO as of 07/24/16, LACO FD have begun damage assessment as of 07/24/16
- Per SREOC as of 07/25/16, LA County Department of Public Works (PW) plans to begin Building and Safety Inspections, safety permitting
 - PW anticipates significant debris and will begin clearing it as soon as the situation permits as well as begin forecasting mudflow on hillsides
- Los Angeles County Office of Emergency Management encourages citizens to contact Los Angeles County 211 (online or telephone) to report property/incident damage.

Cal OES Duty Officers continue to monitor



MAJOR ROAD / HIGHWAY / BRIDGE CLOSURES

Major Road Closures			
Northern California	Central California	Southern California	
No Lifeline Route Closures	No Lifeline Route Closures	No Lifeline Route Closures	

Lifeline Routes:

• There are no Lifeline route closures.

Non-Lifeline Routes:

There are no non-lifeline route closures.

Wildfire Closures:

• There are no route closures due to wildfires.

Emergency Center Activations:

• There are no Emergency Center Activations at this time.





California 911 System

	CA 911 Outages	
Northern California	Central California	Southern California
No 911 Outages	No 911 Outages	No 911 Outages

Service Interruptions:None reported.

Remote/Community Isolations: None reported.



WEATHER OF CONCERN

Weather of Concern

• Excessive Heat Warning from 7/27/16 at 0800 hours to 7/28/16 at 2300 hours for Eastern portions of Inyo, San Bernardino, Riverside and Imperial counties.

Active Weather Warnings, Watches and Advisories by County:

http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/sto/brief/wwa_bc_cal.php

WEATHER SYNOPSIS BY REGION

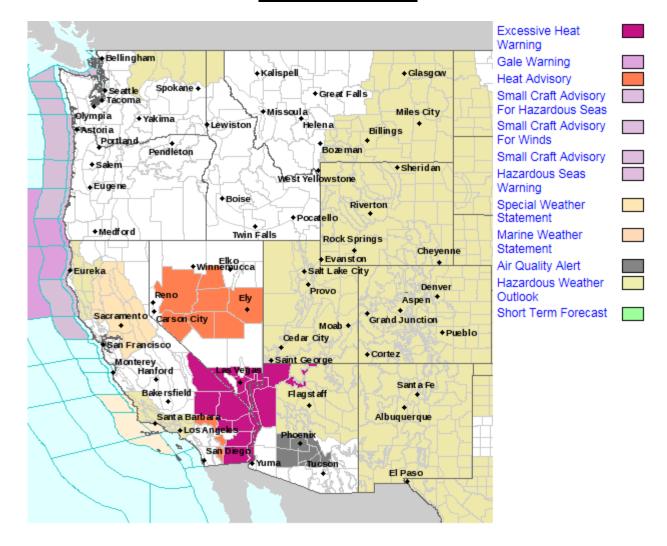
NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

Low RH and very hot, near-to-record afternoon high temperatures through Friday. High risk for isolated thunderstorms Friday and Saturday eastern/northern areas. Strong high pressure will keep its grip on the region for a few more days. The warmest inland valleys will be from 108-114 for the next few days. Low afternoon RH (8-14%) and relatively poor overnight recovery (30-45%) will continue. Many drainage bottoms and coastal areas in the marine layer are recovering to higher overnight RH values. Friday the flow around the high will become southerly, and enough Desert SW monsoon moisture is expected to come north into the Geographic Area to give us a slight chance of isolated afternoon and evening thunderstorms. Any lightning would tend to be on the dry side, although some moisture is possible. The best chances will be over the northern and eastern mountains and our Far Eastside areas with a small chance of nocturnal storms in those areas Friday night. Saturday also has potential for isolated afternoon and evening thunderstorms, but most likely just in our eastern areas. High Risk conditions are in order Friday and Saturday for the possible lightning. The high will be weaker Sunday and any chance of thunderstorms should remain south of Tahoe outside of North Ops. Cooler temperatures will set in as well starting Saturday and be quite seasonable early next week as the weak southern edge of a Pacific NW trough moves into Northern California. Afternoon highs in the warmest inland valleys will be right around 100. Overnight RH recovery will improve a little in some areas, but continue to remain about the same as now in general. The marine layer is likely to deepen somewhat early next week with more persistent cloudiness near the coast. Winds will continue to generally follow seasonable diurnal patterns. Gusty afternoon westerly winds will become possible in the far eastern areas, mainly Saturday and Monday afternoons, but speeds appear most likely to be quite seasonable (gusts locally to 30 mph for a few hours).

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

Hot and dry through Friday. Scattered thunderstorms over portions of Southern California Saturday through early next week. There will be little change in the weather through Friday as a strong high pressure area sits over Southern Nevada. Temperatures will be around 10 degrees above normal, with upper 80s and 90s across the mountains and upper 90s to 110 in the valleys. Minimum humidity will be mainly in the single digits and teens across Central California and between 15% and 25% across Southern California through Friday. The high pressure area will move slowly east bringing a gradual cooling trend and a little increase in humidity Saturday through early next week. Scattered showers and thunderstorms will form over the mountains and deserts of Southern California east and south of the I-15 Corridor as well as over the deserts bordering Nevada Saturday through early next week. Normal winds will occur each day through early next week, except there will be strong downdraft winds associated with any thunderstorm that develops.

WEATHER MAP



CAL OES Proclamations

Sand, Vegetation Fire, Los Angeles County

- On 07/25/16, Los Angeles County, proclaimed a Local Emergency due to the Sand Fire.
- Requesting that a copy of the Proclamation be forwarded to the Director of Cal OES, forwarded to the Governor and that he issue a
 Proclamation declaring an emergency in Los Angeles County and that he waive regulations that may hinder response and recovery efforts; that
 recovery assistance be made available under CDAA; and that the State expedite access to State and Federal resources and any other
 appropriate federal disaster relief programs.

Sobranes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County

On 07/24/16, Monterey County proclaimed a local State of Emergency due to the Sobranes Vegetation Fire.

• There are no requests for state assistance.

Erskine, Vegetation Fire, Lake Isabella, Kern County Proclamation

On 06/23/16, Kern County proclaimed a local State of Emergency due to the Erskine Vegetation Fire.

- There are no requests for state assistance.
- An FMAG (#FM5131) was issued for the Erskine Fire on 06/24/16.
- Governor Brown proclaimed a State of Emergency in Kern County on 06/24/16.
- Kern County submitted a Proclamation Continuance of the local emergency on 7/07/16.
- On 07/18/16, Kern County sent a Ratifying Proclamation for the Erskine Vegetation Fire requesting CDAA when the scope of damages are fully known. Also a Local Health Emergency Proclamation was received but not requesting assistance.

Los Angeles County - Fruitland Incident (Magnesium Fire in Maywood)

On 06/18/16, Los Angeles County proclaimed a Local Emergency.

The County is requesting:

- A Governor's Proclamation including CDAA and to waive regulations that may hinder response and recovery efforts.
- The State to expedite access to State and federal resources and any appropriate federal relief programs.

On 06/20/16, Maywood City issued an Emergency Proclamation.

The City is requesting:

• A waiver of regulations that may hinder response and recovery operations for the Fruitland Magnesium Fire and CDAA.

On 06/23/16, the City of Vernon issued an Emergency Proclamation.

The City is requesting:

- A Governor's Proclamation including CDAA and to waive regulations that may hinder response and recovery efforts.
- The State issue a Proclamation declaring an emergency in the City of Vernon
- The State to expedite access to State and Federal resources and any other appropriate federal disaster programs.



CAL OES LAW ENFORCEMENT MISSIONS

New/Closed Cal OES LAW Missions

- 2016-LAW-25409, On 7/26/2016 at 2317, AFRCC advises of a PLB sounding at coordinates 34 04' 27"N -118 33' 43"W plotting in a residential area near the Palisade Hills in Los Angeles County. The device is unregistered and no way to confirm which residence it is coming from without directional finding equipment. LDO requested AFRCC activate CAP. Update: 7/27/2016, 0004 hours, AFRCC advises the signal is near the 16000 block of Avenida De Santa Ynez, Los Angeles. CAP IC identified and CAP deployed. Update: 7/27/2016, 0620 hours, AFRCC advises the PLB device has stopped transmitting and after three missed satellite passes are closing the mission. CAP IC advises CAP was unable to locate the source. Mission Closed
- 2016-LAW-25405, On 7/26/2016 at 2126 hours, IERCC advises of an InReach "SOS" activation at GPS coordinates 36 35' 21"N -118 14' 33"W plotting on the Whitney Trail 1/2 mile above Whitney Portals in Inyo County. The registered owner(R/O) activated his device for another party who had fallen over a 20' cliff into a stream below. The R/O is in voice contact with the victim but cannot see or get to him. The victim has sustained unknown injuries and can not climb out. At 2145 hours, LDO relayed the situation and coordinates to Inyo County Sheriff's Office(ICSO) and they initiated a SAR mission. At 2354 hours, ICSO advises SAR personnel are on scene along with Cal Fire preparing to rappel to the victim. Update: At 0320 hours, ICSO advises 61 year old male victim rescued and against on scene medical personnel's suggestion refused further medical attention. All SAR resources back at home base. Mission Closed.
- 2016-LAW-25397, On 7/26/2016 at 1544 hours, IERCC advises of a SPOT "SOS" activation at GPS coordinates 36 38' 23"N -118 23' 17"W plotting NW of Tawny Point on the PCT in Sequoia Kings NP. IERCC advises per the emergency contact the 70 year old registered owner and his adult son are on a multi day hike. Neither have any known medical conditions. At 1557 hours, LDO relayed the itinerary and coordinates to SKNP dispatch who initiated a SAR response. Update: At 1627 hours, SKNP advises Rangers are with the R/O and his son and assessing their injuries. Update: At 1817 hours, SKNP advises both the 70 year old male and his son will camp overnight at Tyndall Campground. SKNP Ranger will re-assess tomorrow and determine if the 70 year old male needs to be transported out. LDO updated IERCC. Mission Closed.

CAL OES MISSIONS

Ongoing Cal OES Missions

- 2016-SOC-24742: Hazardous Waste Task Force to segregate, collect, and package hazardous waste at the 250+ destroyed and damaged structures in the Erskine Fire burn area. **Mission Ongoing**.
- 2016-IREOC-21748: Tasking Cal Trans to extend state highway right of way to facilitate hazard tree removal. This is a long term mission and is expected to remain in place through the summer months. **Mission Ongoing.**
- 2015-IREOC-19846: One RAWS weather station to Amador OA On scene 11/30/15, expected to be left in place until October. Mission Ongoing.

Cal OES 2016 DROUGHT

The SOC remains activated in support of the Drought State of Emergency and continues to monitor the situation.

Current Local Emergency Proclamations:

A total of **57** local Emergency Proclamations have been received to date from city, county, and tribal governments, as well as special districts:

- 25 Counties: Colusa, Calaveras, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Plumas, San Bernardino, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Shasta, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, and Yuba.
- 10 Cities: City of Live Oak (Sutter County), City of Lodi (San Joaquin County), City of Manteca (San Joaquin County), City of Montague (Siskiyou County), City of Porterville (Tulare County), City of Portola (Plumas County), City of Ripon (San Joaquin County), City of Rancho Cucamonga (San Bernardino County) City of West Sacramento (Yolo County), and City of Fort Bragg (Mendocino County).
- 10 Tribes: Cortina Indian Rancheria (Colusa County), Hoopa Valley Tribe (Humboldt County), Karuk Tribe (Siskiyou/Humboldt Counties), Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria (Sonoma County), Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians (Madera County) Sherwood Valley Pomo Indian Tribe (Mendocino County), Tolowa Dee-ni' Nation (Del Norte), Tule River Indian Tribe (Tulare County), Yocha Dehe Wintun Nation (Yolo County), and Yurok Tribe (Humboldt County).
- 12 Special Districts: Carpinteria Valley Water District (Santa Barbara County), Goleta Water District (Santa Barbara County),
 Groveland Community Services District (Tuolumne County), Lake Don Pedro Community Services District (Mariposa Stanislaus
 County), Mariposa Public Utility District (Mariposa County), Meiners Oaks Water District (Ventura County), Montecito Water
 District (Santa Barbara County), Mountain House Community Service District (San Joaquin County), Nevada Irrigation District
 (Nevada County), Placer County Water Agency (Placer County), Tuolumne Utilities District (Tuolumne County), and Twain Harte
 Community Services District (Tuolumne County).



Mission:

We protect lives and property, build capabilities, and support our communities for a resilient California.

We achieve our mission by serving the public through effective collaboration in preparing for, protecting against, responding to, recovering from, and mitigating the impacts of all hazards and threats.